

We Skoolhouse

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## **Domains of Development - Preschoolers**



# WE SKOOLHOUSE DOMAINS OF DEVELOPMENT



In early childhood, development is categorized into several key domains, each critical to a child's holistic growth. These domains include approaches to learning, cognition, social-emotional development, language & communication, & physical development.



# WE SKOOLHOUSE

## DOMAINS OF DEVELOPMENT



(Preschoolers 3 Years Old)

Domains Of Development	Learning Objectives
 <p><b>Cognitive</b> (Creative thinking, memory, numeracy, grouping, sorting, comparing, measuring, predicting, and conceptual knowledge of the natural/physical world around them)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Carries out 2-to-3 step directions</li> <li>• Can distinguish between “same” and “different”</li> <li>• Sorts and organizes materials by shape and color</li> <li>• Makes connections of one event and place to another (e.g. “I hear this song at school, too”)</li> <li>• Understands the different parts/order of events of the day (morning, afternoon, and night)</li> </ul>
 <p><b>Approaches to Learning</b> (How children learn; Initiative, curiosity, persistence, problem-solving, and attentiveness)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• May begin to ask “why?” more frequently</li> <li>• Begins to form personal interests (e.g. dinosaurs, transportation, princesses, etc.)</li> <li>• Use materials/objects to carry out an idea (e.g. go in a cardboard box and pretend its a car)</li> <li>• Finding new ways to use familiar materials</li> </ul>
 <p><b>Social-Emotional</b> (Self-regulation, self-awareness, social-awareness, relationship skills)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Begins to express emotions</li> <li>• Comprehends possessions (“mine” and “theirs”)</li> <li>• Uneasy when daily routine is changed</li> <li>• Will seek out and ask caregivers for help</li> <li>• Begins to show more interest in other children</li> </ul>
 <p><b>Language, Communication &amp; Hearing</b> (Receptive and expressive language &amp; physical communication)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• At least 75% of speech is intelligible</li> <li>• Understands prepositions such as “on,” “in,” “over,” and “under”</li> <li>• Uses four-to-five word sentences at a time</li> <li>• Enjoys listening to and discussing storybooks</li> <li>• Pretends to read and write</li> </ul>
 <p><b>Physical</b> (fine and gross motor skills, strength, coordination, and visual perception)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Can catch, kick, and throw a ball</li> <li>• Successfully pedals a tricycle</li> <li>• Goes up and down steps using alternating feet</li> <li>• Runs well with occasional falling</li> <li>• Cuts with developmentally appropriate scissors</li> <li>• Replicates circles and squares</li> </ul>

# WE SKOOLHOUSE

# DOMAINS OF DEVELOPMENT



(Preschoolers 4 Years Old)

Domains Of Development	Learning Objectives
 <p><b>Cognitive</b> (Creative thinking, memory, numeracy, grouping, sorting, comparing, measuring, predicting, and conceptual knowledge of the natural/physical world around them)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Recalls different parts of a story</li> <li>Follows through with 3-step demands</li> <li>Makes predictions as to what they think may happen next (in reality, stories, etc.)</li> <li>Understands the concept of opposites</li> <li>Can correctly and consistently label four colors</li> </ul>
 <p><b>Approaches to Learning</b> (How children learn; Initiative, curiosity, persistence, problem-solving, and attentiveness)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Begins collecting objects/materials of interest (e.g. rock collection, sticker collection, etc.)</li> <li>Will acquire various resources to support personal interests (e.g. if interested in dinosaurs, will bring dinosaur toys, books, and relative materials together.</li> <li>Seeks thorough explanations of their interests, or rather, an extension on their “why/s?”</li> </ul>
 <p><b>Social-Emotional</b> (Self-regulation, self-awareness, social-awareness, relationship skills)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Prefers to play with their peers</li> <li>Begins to establish real friendships</li> <li>More comfortably shares/take turns with peers</li> <li>Experiences a wider range of emotions, including jealousy, embarrassment, etc.</li> </ul>
 <p><b>Language, Communication &amp; Hearing</b> (Receptive and expressive language &amp; physical communication)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Speech is 100% intelligible</li> <li>Asks “how?” and “wh” questions (“what?” “who?” “when?” “where?” and “why?”)</li> <li>Uses five-to-six word sentences at a time</li> <li>Identifies the characters and plot of a story</li> </ul>
 <p><b>Physical</b> (fine and gross motor skills, strength, coordination, and visual perception)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Can write some letters of the alphabet</li> <li>Independently dresses themselves and can brush their own teeth</li> <li>Briefly balances on one foot</li> <li>Draws a simple person with at least 4 body parts</li> <li>May be able to skip</li> <li>Uses toilet independently/”potty trained”</li> </ul>



# WE SKOOLHOUSE

## DOMAINS OF DEVELOPMENT



(Preschool & Kindergarten 5/6 Years Old)

<h3>Domains Of Development</h3>	<h3>Learning Objectives</h3>
 <p><b>Approaches to Learning</b> (How children learn; Initiative, curiosity, persistence, problem-solving, and attentiveness)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Collaborates in play with 2 or more children</li> <li>• Utilizes prior knowledge and makes connections to new experiences and knowledge</li> <li>• Participates in new experiences with new tools and materials</li> <li>• Persists despite distraction or frustration. Comes back to tasks.</li> </ul>
 <p><b>Social-Emotional</b> (Self-regulation, self-awareness, social-awareness, relationship skills)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Seeks assistance/support from trusted individuals</li> <li>• Identifies &amp; expresses emotions using coping strategies</li> <li>• Acknowledges the feelings of others</li> <li>• Attempts to resolve social conflict (turn-taking, compromise)</li> </ul>
 <p><b>Cognition</b> (Creative thinking, memory, numeracy, grouping, sorting, comparing, measuring, predicting, and conceptual knowledge of the natural/physical world around them)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Compares numbers - less than/more than</li> <li>• Counts objects one-to-one and with cardinality (1 - 20)</li> <li>• Awareness that print is read from left-right and top-bottom</li> <li>• Experiments with building larger shapes from smaller shapes</li> <li>• Uses different words demonstrating understanding of time (before, after, next, today, tomorrow, morning, etc.)</li> </ul>
 <p><b>Communication/Literacy</b> (Receptive and expressive language, print awareness, and early reading skills)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Displays phonological awareness playing with syllables &amp; rhyme.</li> <li>• Develops ideas and questions about a text; answers questions about a text (retelling, identifying characters, events and setting, makes inferences to context to answer questions).</li> <li>• Uses a combination of writing or drawing to convey an idea.</li> </ul>
 <p><b>Physical Development</b> (fine and gross motor skills, strength, coordination, and visual perception)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Can write their first and last name</li> <li>• Dresses and undresses themselves. Can button/zipper clothing.</li> <li>• Swings on a swing using pumping action</li> <li>• Throws a ball with direction and accuracy</li> </ul>

